List of Illustrations

for Rainwater Harvesting for Drylands and Beyond, Volume 1, 3rd Edition

I.1A	Landscape draining resources	4	1.16B	Source and Sink, zig-zag flow	35
I.1B	Landscape harvesting resources	4	1.17	Cistern overflow filling sequential earthworks	35
1.2	Pure rainwater	6	1.18	Vegetative groundcover, mulch, and seed	36
1.3	Rain always free	7	1.19	Water-harvesting system with multiple functions	36
I.4A	Wasteful path to scarcity	8	1.20	Long and thoughtful observation again	37
1.4B	Stewardship path to abundance	8	1.21	Mr. Phiri beside remaining sisal stand	38
I.5A	Landscape on life support	10	1.22	Mr. Zephaniah Phiri Maseko in 2013	40
1.5B	Sustainable landscape recycling on-site resources	10	1.23	Constance and grandchild in 2013	40
1.6A	Over-extracting groundwater	11			
1.6B	Conserving municipal/well water	11	2.1A	The top of the watershed	43
I.7A	Polluting our water and watershed	14	2.1B	Ridge of hill defining watersheds	43
I.7B	Cleaning our water and watershed	14	2.1C	Watersheds and subwatersheds, larger picture	43
I.8A	Water hoarding, large dams	15	2.2	Urban home watershed and runoff flow	45
I.8B	Water cycling	15	2.3	Sample site map of 4,400 square foot property	46
1.9	"Runoff River Street" in summer storm	16	2.4	Estimated annual runoff, types of catchment surface	49
I.10A	Santa Cruz River, Tucson, 1904	18	2.5	Roof catchment size: drip line dimensions	50
I.10B	Santa Cruz River, Tucson, 2007	18	2.6	Example: estimated greywater resources	51
I.11A	Impervious surfaces losing 75% of rainwater	19	2.7	One-Page Place Assessment: Tucson, Arizona	55
I.11B	Harvesting runoff from impervious surfaces	19	2.8	Indoor cistern	59
1.12	Rain as primary water source	20			
			3.1	Landscape with low-water-use vegetation, periphery	64
1.1	Water, soil, seeds, and life gather where		3.2	Berm and basin holding runoff water	65
	water flow slowed	24	3.3	Contour berm doubling as raised path	65
1.2	Layout of Mr. Phiri's farm	25	3.4	Series of boomerang berms	65
1.3	Mr. Phiri in "immigration center" reservoir	26	3.5	Terraces stabilized with dry-stacked	
1.4	House, courtyard, cistern, and passion vine	26		salvaged concrete	66
1.5	Unmortared rock check dam	26	3.6	Terracing strategies for different grades of slope	66
1.6	Mr. Phiri in fruition pit	27	3.7	Infiltration trench infiltrating runoff from roof	
1.7	Mr. Phiri's tree nursery	27		and patio	67
1.8	Mr. Phiri demonstrates donkey-powered pump	28	3.8	Deep pipe variation of Infiltration trench	67
1.9	Mr. Phiri in his banana grove	28	3.9	Infiltration basins intercepting runoff from street	68
1.10	Mr. Phiri beside aquaculture reservoir	28	3.10	Infiltration basin diameter and plant	
1.11	Long and thoughtful observation	30		canopy drip line	68
1.12	Start at the top	31	3.11A	Rainfall in newly constructed Milagro	_
1.13	Start small and simple	32		infiltration basins	68
1.14	Culvert as erosive shotgun barrel	33	3.11B	Milagro basins mulched and vegetated	68
1.15A	Bare landscape acting as drain	34	3.12A	Roof runoff and bathtub/shower greywater	-
1.15B	Landscape with "nets" of vegetation and earthworks	34	2 420	directed to infiltration basin	69
1.16A	Source and Sink, linear flow	35	3.12B	Three-way valve directing greywater to landscape or sewer	69
				ianuscape of sewer	05

i

3.13A	Imprinter roller pulled by tractor	70	4.6B	Roof overhang for window providing summer shade	99
3.13B	Native vegetation, post imprinting	70	4.7A	Altitude Angle for noonday sun on winter solstice	100
3.14A	Basin without mulch	71	4.7B	Altitude Angle for noonday sun on summer solstice	100
3.14B	Basin with mulch	71	4.8A	Winter solstice sun access, to-scale drawing	101
3.15	Vertical mulch variation (mulch-filled hole or trench)	71	4.8B	Summer solstice shade, to-scale drawing	101
3.16	Two-track driveway reducing impermeable surface	72		Spring equinox sun and shade, to-scale drawing	101
3.17	Narrow streets, mesquite trees irrigated by		4.8D	Fall equinox sun and shade, to-scale drawing	101
	street runoff	72		Window awning	103
3.18	Permeable hardscape with recycled sidewalk chunks	73		Winter-sun-side trellis in summer	103
3.19	Diversion swale	73		Winter-sun-side trellis in winter	103
3.20	Series of diversion swales	73	4.11	East-facing exterior blinds as pollinator habitat	106
3.21	Rolling dip/diversion berm speed hump	73		Solar arc of trees, east-west oriented building	107
3.22	Sheet flow spreader calming flow from culvert	74		Solar arc of trees, north-south oriented building	107
3.23A	Sheet flow spreader just after construction	74		Water-harvesting basins as solar arc foundation	108
	Sheet flow spreader two to three months			Young trees and garden planted within basins	108
3.230	after construction	74			100
3.23C	Sheet flow spreader two years after construction	74	4.13C	Trees at full size as living solar arc, and winter garden	108
3.24	One-rock dam within drainage	75	4.14	Energy use differences based on shade tree	100
3.25A	Keying in one-rock dam	76	7.17	locations	109
3.25B	Adding another layer to one-rock dam	76	4.15A	House, cisterns, and trees form winter morning	
3.26A	One-rock dam before rain	76		sun trap	110
3.26B	One-rock dam after rain	76	4.15B	House, cisterns, and trees form summer afternoon	
3.27	Downspout spillway as rock-mulch rundown	77			110
	Side view of headcut	78	4.16A	Cisterns and tree as sun trap for garden 9 A.M.	111
3.28B	Side view of rock-mulch rundown	78		Cisterns and tree as sun trap for garden noon	111
3.29A	Side view of rock-mater randown	79		Cisterns and tree as shade trap for garden 3 P.M.	111
		79 79		Majority of winter solar access lost	113
3.29B	Overhead and side views of rock-lined plunge pool	80		Over half of winter solar access lost	113
3.30A	Planting according to water needs and tolerance			Winter solar access retained with evergreen tree	113
3.30B	Rain garden bottom zone full	80		Winter solar access retained with deciduous tree	113
3.30C	Rain garden terrace zone full	80		Winter solar access retained for wall, solar oven,	
3.31	Planting according to drainage needs	80	1.17 =	and hot air collectors	113
3.32	Basic components of a cistern system	82	4.17F	Winter solar access retained for wall, solar oven,	
3.33	Closed cistern system	83		and trombe walls	113
3.34	Galvanized tank and wet-system downspout	84	4.18A	Using winter-solstice noon shadow ratio	115
3.35	10,000-gallon (38,000-l) steel tank/mural and	0.4		Shadows cast by tree and house, noon,	
2.26	dry-system downspout	84		winter solstice	115
3.36	Culvert tanks with light-, insect-, and critter-proof lids	0.4	4.19	Azimuth angle of sun 3 P.M., winter solstice, 32° N	115
2 27		84 84	4.20A	Using winter-solstice 3 P.M. shadow ratio	116
3.37	300-gallon (1,135-l) slim tank		4.20B	Shadows cast by tree and house at 3 P.M. on	
3.38	300-gallon (1,135-l) polyethylene tank	85		winter solstice	116
3.39 3.40	Below-ground 1,200-gallon (4,542-l) tank 6,000-gallon (22,700-l) ferrocement tank	85 85	4.21	Tree pruning for winter sun access and shading	
	7,000-gallon (26,460-l) poured-in-place	ره		summer sun	117
3.41	concrete tank as patio	85	4.22	Raised pathways, and sunken mulched and	447
3.42	Home with 500-gallon (1,895-l) galvanized steel	05		vegetated basins	117
3.42	cistern	87	4.23	Parking orchard of shade trees irrigated by runoff	118
	CISCOTT	07	4.24A	Dehydrated, exposed residential lot	119
4.1	Changing angles of the sun's rays with changing		4.24B	Hydrated, sheltered lot with water-harvesting	440
т. і	seasons	92	4.05.4	earthworks, etc.	119
4.2A	Winter solstice path of sun	93		Wide, exposed, solar-oven-like street	120
4.2B	Summer solstice path of sun	93	4.25B	Narrow, tree-lined, and shaded street	120
4.3A	Winter sun exposure and noon shade, winter		4.26	Admiring birds in an outdoor classroom	121
1.5/ (solstice	95	4.27	Integrated rainwater- and greywater-harvesting	424
4.3B	Summer sun exposure and noon shade, summer			landscape plan	124
	solstice	95			
4.4	Sample map of resources and challenges of a site	96	5.1A	Brad and Rodd Lancaster residence in 1994	126
4.5A	Sun exposure and shade, east-west oriented building	98	5.1B	Same site in 2013, no runoff leaves site	126
4.5B	Sun exposure and shade, north-south oriented		5.2	Winter-sun side of Lancaster residence, winter	120
	building	98	F 2	solstice	129
4.6A	Roof overhang for window allowing winter sun		5.3	Late winter garden from rainfall and roof runoff	130
	exposure	99	5.4	Three-way diverter valve under sink	131
			5.5	Greywater drains beside washing machine	131

5.6	Greywater drain outlet and mulched, vegetated		A1.24	Alluvial fan; contour lines of fan	170
	infiltration basin	132	A1.25	High water flow detritus on tree	171
5.7A	Vinyl tube accesses bathtub greywater	133			
5.7B	Siphon hand pump for tub greywater	133	A2.1	Check dams	173
5.8	Food grown on-site, irrigated with rainwater	134	A2.2	Linear borders	174
5.9	Outdoor shower	134	A2.3	Waffle gardens	174
5.10A	Public right-of-way adjoining property, 1994	135	A2.4	Grid gardens	174
5.10B	Tree-lined footpath and right-of-way, 2006	135	A2.5	Gravel- and rock-mulched fields	175
5.11A	Potters for Peace water filter	136	A2.6	Cliffbase plantings	175
5.11B	Pouring rainwater into activated carbon water filter	136	A2.7	Floodplain farming	175
5.12A	Solar rights/access for neighbors, 9 A.M./3 P.M.,		A2.8	Floodwater farming	176
	winter solstice	139	A2.9	Irrigation	176
5.12B	Solar rights/access for neighbors, noon,			č	
	winter solstice	139	A4.1	Rain garden planting zones	193
	Noon, winter solstice	140	A4.2A	Three mesquite trees watered by roof runoff	198
5.13B	Noon, spring equinox	140		Citrus tree watered by roof runoff and greywater	198
5.13C	Noon, summer solstice	140		Vegetable garden watered by roof runoff in cistern	
5.14	Sculpture: flow / harvest of sun / shade	141	A4.3	Area under tree canopy	198
5.15	Garottage roof bed	141	A4.4	Harvest calendar of Sonoran Desert food plants	201
5.16	Garottage rainwater tanks	142	,,,,,	That vest calcindar of sollorari Desert 1000 plants	201
5.17	Indoor and outdoor thermometers	143	Δ7 1Δ	Sun's path, 0° latitude, summer solstice	208
5.18	Mesquite cookies	145		Sun's path, 0° latitude, winter solstice	208
5.19	Harvesting mesquite pods	147		Sun's path, 12° N latitude, summer solstice	209
5.20	Enjoying mesquite pancakes	147		•	209
5.21	Prickly pear fruit harvest, street-side rain garden	148		Sun's path, 12° N latitude, winter solstice	209
5.22	Harvesting organic matter	149		Sun's path, 23.5° N latitude, summer solstice	
5.23	Water-harvesting chicane	150		Sun's path, 23.5° N latitude, winter solstice	209
5.24	Playing near a water full rain garden	150		Sun's path, 32° N latitude, summer solstice	209
5.25	16-inch (40-cm) curb cut	151		Sun's path, 32° N latitude, winter solstice	209
5.26	4-inch (10-cm) curb core	151		Sun's path, 44° N latitude, summer solstice	210
5.27	Gila monster bench in right-of-way	151		Sun's path, 44° N latitude, winter solstice	210
5.28	Sonora Sucker Fish and Horned Lizard sculpture	152		Sun's path, 56° N latitude, summer solstice	210
5.20	John a Jacker Fish and Fromed Elzard Scalpture	.52		Sun's path, 56° N latitude, winter solstice	210
A1.1	Erosion triangle	153		Sun's path, 68° N latitude, summer solstice	210
A1.2	Microdetritus berms after sheet flow	156		Sun's path, 68° N latitude, winter solstice	210
A1.3	Pedestal pattern on Empire Ranch	156	A7.8	Sun angles and shadow lengths by latitude	244
A1.4	Headcut progression in series	157		and season	211
A1.5A	Water flow over headcut	158	A7.9	Using sun path diagram to find sun's location	242
A1.5B	Dry headcut after flow	158	47.40	at 9 A.M. on Dec. 21	212
A1.5C	Rock-lined plunge pool stabilizing headcut	158		Altitude angle of sun above horizon	213
41.6		159		Azimuth angle of sun east of True South	213
	Rock-mulch rundown stabilizing headcut		A7.12	Sun path diagram and sun's altitude/azimuth	242
A1.7	Cross-vane controlling headcut, edge of road	159	A 7 1 2	angles	213
A1.8	Rill erosion	160	A7.13	Sun path diagram, length and direction of tree's shadow	214
A1.9	Deepening gully below headcut	160	Δ7 1/	To-scale model or drawing on sun path	217
A1.10	Evolution of a water channel	161	A7.14	diagram	214
A1.11	Healthy, meandering waterway	161	A7 15	Sun path diagram 0° latitude	214
A1.12	Meandering waterway with easy access to	162		Sun path diagram 12° N	215
111	floodplain	102		S Sun path diagram 12° S	215
A1.13	Pools, point bars, crossover riffles in meandering waterway	163		Sun path diagram 24° N	215
Δ1 1/	Crossover riffle locations in waterway	164		Sun path diagram 24° S	215
	Series of one-rock dams	165		Sun path diagram 32° N	216
	Constructed step pools	166			216
A1.17		166		S Sun path diagram 44° N	
A1.17	Rock-lined plunge pool and one-rock dams One-rock dam on bedrock forms ephemeral seep	167		A Sun path diagram 44° N	216 216
41.18		167		Sun path diagram 56° N	
	Filer/check dam atop bedrock forms spring			N Sun path diagram 56° N	217
A1.20	Exposed tree roots	167 169		S Sun path diagram 69° N	217
41.21	Hammock of tree roots	168		A Sun path diagram 68° N	217
A1.22	Depositional and erosional slopes Alluvial fan: water and sediment flow	168 170		Sun path diagram 68° S Finding North Star with Cassioneia and Big Dipper	217
ユレノゴ	Alluviai Idii. Water and Sediment flow	170	AI.JJ	ringing North Star with Cassionela and Big Dibber	/ IX

A7.23	Finding True South with the Southern Cross	219	A8.5	Inlet configurations/exterior building surfaces	
A7.24A	Finding direction with shadow cast by gnomon	219		affecting airflow	227
	Shadow from gnomon on solstices and		A8.6A	Inlet/outlet configurations affecting airflow	228
	equinoxes	220	A8.6B	Overhangs as wing walls	228
			A8.7A	Effects of inlet/outlet opening sizes on air speed	229
A8.1A	Basic site microclimates	223	A8.7B	Differential window heights and airflow	229
A8.1B	Basic ideal microclimates for home sites	223	A8.8	Stack ventilation and inlet/outlet heights	230
A8.2A	Enhancing cross-ventilation with plantings	225	A8.9	Wind-deflecting element thinness and protected	
A8.2B	Enhancing cross-ventilation with casement			area downwind	231
	window or wing walls	225	A8.10A	Strong eddies and solid windbreak	231
A8.3	Vegetation deflecting/directing airflow		A8.10B	Minimal eddies and porous windbreak	231
	over/through building	226	A8.11	Shelterbelt inducing snow deposition	232
A8.4	Variations of window placement, prevailing winds	227	A8.12	Barbed wire fence harvests tumbleweed	232